EMISSIONS | OIL | FERROUS | FREIGHT | AGRI | METALS | ENERGY | PHYSICAL FREIGHT

# FIS

# **Steel and Scrap Report**

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# 10/02/2023

#### **EU HRC**

European hot-rolled coil (HRC) prices firmed again yesterday, with demand for imported tonnes picking up somewhat, especially in Italy. The Argus daily Italian HRC index nudged up by €1.25/t to €762.75/t ex-works, while the twice-weekly cif Italy HRC assessment was unchanged at €730/t. Traders said they were getting customer demand for imported material at €730-740/t cif yesterday, but there were offers at the equivalent of €715/t cif. Japanese material was heard indicatively offered at \$770/t cfr. Buyers said they were quoted from India at €770/t for pickled and oiled material, and dry HRC was unavailable, but an offer for the latter was heard, likely from stock or via a trader, at a low price. Italian mills were not very active. "There is a pause this week, but mills are bullish for the next weeks," a buy-side source said. "Demand is quiet, but normal after a strong December and January." Offers were heard at €780-800/t ex-works or delivered, but market participants expect one mill to agree to bids below €780/t.

"I am not sure if buyers are accepting at all, not hearing about any real deals," one trader said. North European HRC prices firmed yesterday, but the region still remained the problem child of the continental market, according to sellers. One German producer has diverted significant tonnes from the quiet automotive market into the general industry segment, loosening availability somewhat and causing service centres to take a more cautious approach to purchasing. Mills reported sales of €800/t and above outside of Germany, but in western Europe's largest market, such levels were not deemed achievable or sustainable by buyers, apart from for smaller volumes. Argus' daily northwest EU HRC index rose by €15.25/t to €773.25/t yesterday. One steel-making executive said his company was selling at €800/t into Spain, with similar levels and slightly higher heard in eastern Europe from a number of producer sources. (Argus)

#### **FOB China HRC**

The index rose by \$2/t yesterday (9.2.23) to US\$639/t, MTD US\$637.29/t. Traders' and producers' weekly HRC inventories increased by 11,400t this week, against last week's increase of 360,000t, market participants said. Major Chinese mills held offers stable at \$665-670/t fob China for SS400 HRC. Trading firms lifted sales prices by around \$5/t to \$640/t cfr Vietnam on domestic China gains. While Vietnamese buyers also increased bids by around \$5/t to \$625/t cfr Vietnam. Some buyers in the Middle East could accept as high as \$650-660/t fob China from small quantity orders, yet most customers were still cautious about placing orders. A north China mill sold around 40,000t SS400 HRC to trading firms on 8 February at about \$610-620/t fob China. But that transaction price was lower than mainstream market levels, participants in China said. Offers were flat at \$670-690/t cfr Vietnam for Chinese SAE1006-grade coil, but Vietnamese buyers lifted bids by \$5/t to \$655/t cfr Vietnam after seeing the increase in Chinese paper and physical markets. (Argus)

## **Market Rates**

| Indices                                     | Price  | Change | MTD    |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Platts TSI HMS 1/2 80:20 CFR Turkey (\$/mt) | 427.5  | 0.00   | 427.14 |
| Steel Rebar FOB Turkey (\$/mt)              | 700    | 0.00   | 700.00 |
| Argus HRC NW Europe (€/mt)                  | 773.25 | 15.25  | 760.36 |
| Argus FOB China HRC (\$/mt)                 | 639.00 | 2.00   | 637.29 |
| US HRC CRU                                  | 782.00 | 12.00  | 776.00 |

| LME HMS 80:20 CFR TK |               |     |     |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------|---------------|-----|-----|--|--|--|--|--|
|                      | Bid Ask Value |     |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb-23               | 425           | 435 | 430 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar-23               | 430           | 440 | 435 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apr-23               | 432           | 442 | 437 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q2-23                | 435           | 445 | 440 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q3-23                | 434           | 444 | 439 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q4-23                | 432           | 442 | 437 |  |  |  |  |  |

| US HRC USD/short ton |               |     |     |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------|---------------|-----|-----|--|--|--|--|--|
|                      | Bid Ask Value |     |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb-23               | 796           | 806 | 801 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar-23               | 850           | 860 | 855 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apr-23               | 840           | 850 | 845 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q2-23                | 829           | 839 | 834 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q3-23                | 797           | 807 | 802 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q4-23                | 776           | 786 | 781 |  |  |  |  |  |

| LME REBAR FOB TK |               |     |     |  |  |  |  |
|------------------|---------------|-----|-----|--|--|--|--|
|                  | Bid Ask Value |     |     |  |  |  |  |
| Feb-23           | 702           | 712 | 707 |  |  |  |  |
| Mar-23           | 722           | 732 | 727 |  |  |  |  |
| Apr-23           | 722           | 732 | 727 |  |  |  |  |
| Q2-23            | 726           | 736 | 731 |  |  |  |  |
| Q3-23            | 724           | 734 | 729 |  |  |  |  |
| Q4-23            | 718           | 728 | 723 |  |  |  |  |

| NWE HRC EUR/metric ton |               |     |     |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|---------------|-----|-----|--|--|--|--|--|
|                        | Bid Ask Value |     |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb-23                 | 772           | 782 | 777 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar-23                 | 790           | 800 | 795 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apr-23                 | 790           | 800 | 795 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q2-23                  | 789           | 799 | 794 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q3-23                  | 772           | 782 | 777 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q4-23                  | 763           | 773 | 768 |  |  |  |  |  |

| LME HRC FOB TIANJIN CHINA USD/mt |               |     |     |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-----|-----|--|--|--|--|
|                                  | Bid Ask Value |     |     |  |  |  |  |
| Feb-23                           | 630           | 640 | 635 |  |  |  |  |
| Mar-23                           | 645           | 655 | 650 |  |  |  |  |
| Apr-23                           | 645           | 655 | 650 |  |  |  |  |
| Q2-23                            | 637           | 647 | 642 |  |  |  |  |
| Q3-23                            | 632           | 642 | 637 |  |  |  |  |
| Q4-23                            | 631           | 641 | 636 |  |  |  |  |

| BUSHELING |               |     |     |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------|---------------|-----|-----|--|--|--|--|--|
|           | Bid Ask Value |     |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb-23    | 470           | 480 | 485 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mar-23    | 485           | 495 | 490 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apr-23    | 485           | 495 | 490 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q2-23     | 477           | 487 | 482 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q3-23     | 475           | 485 | 480 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q4-23     | 475           | 485 | 480 |  |  |  |  |  |

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# **Spread Moves**

| Metal           | Front Mth | Back Mth | Current | T-1W | T-1M | т-зм | T-12M | Tight/Eased<br>T-1W |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------|------|------|------|-------|---------------------|
|                 | FEB 23    | MAR 23   | -49     | -30  | -22  | -12  | 2     | Eased               |
|                 | FEB 23    | APR 23   | -48     | -23  | -32  | -32  | 45    | Eased               |
| US HRC          | FEB 23    | MAY 23   | -32     | -13  | -38  | -29  | 45    | Eased               |
| US FIRC         | MAR 23    | APR 23   | 1       | - 7  | -10  | -20  | 43    | Eased               |
|                 | MAR 23    | MAY 23   | 17      | 17   | -16  | -17  | 43    | Unchanged           |
|                 | APR 23    | MAY 23   | 16      | 10   | -6   | 3    | 0     | Tightened           |
|                 | FEB 23    | MAR 23   | -10     | 5    | -12  | -15  | 5     | Eased               |
|                 | FEB 23    | APR 23   | -10     | 7    | -14  | -45  | 75    | Eased               |
| EU HRC          | FEB 23    | MAY 23   | -4      | 1    | -14  | -55  | 75    | Eased               |
| EO HKC          | MAR 23    | APR 23   | 0       | 2    | -2   | -30  | 70    | Eased               |
|                 | MAR 23    | MAY 23   | 6       | -4   | -2   | -40  | 70    | Tightened           |
|                 | APR 23    | MAY 23   | 6       | -6   | 0    | -10  | 0     | Tightened           |
|                 | FEB 23    | FEB 23   | 322     | 322  | 323  | 278  | 370   | Unchanged           |
| Mill Margin     | MAR 23    | MAR 23   | 361     | 347  | 345  | 290  | 368   | Tightened           |
| Willi Waigili   | MAY 23    | MAY 23   | 364     | 330  | 346  | 302  | 325   | Tightened           |
|                 | JUN 23    | JUN 23   | 347     | 315  | 345  | 308  | 325   | Tightened           |
|                 | FEB 23    | FEB 23   | 22      | 20   | 20   | 8    | 35    | Tightened           |
| Atlantic Spread | MAR 23    | MAR 23   | 61      | 55   | 30   | 5    | 38    | Tightened           |
|                 | APR 23    | APR 23   | 60      | 50   | 38   | -5   | 65    | Tightened           |
| (US-EU)         | MAY 23    | MAY 23   | 50      | 34   | 44   | -18  | 65    | Tightened           |
|                 | JUN 23    | JUN 23   | 67      | 29   | 28   | -22  | 65    | Tightened           |

## **Front Month Price Grid**

| Field | US HRC | US BUS | NY EUR HRC | LME SCRAP TK | LME HRC FOB | LME REBARTK | TimeFrame |
|-------|--------|--------|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
|       | 803    | 480    | 779        | 430          | 635         | 711         | Current   |
|       | 797    | 475    | 777        | 432          | 643         | 711         | T-I¥      |
|       | 778    | 455    | 758        | 414          | 645         | 686         | T-1M      |
| PRICE | 673    | 395    | 665        | 350          | 555         | 625         | T-3M      |
|       | 930    | 505    | 910        | 400          | 654         | 663         | T-6M      |
|       | 910    | 540    | 875        | 435          | 788         | 662         | T-12M     |
|       | 790    | 455    | 725        | 407          | 655         | 690         | YTD       |

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