

## ENGINE: East of Suez Physical Bunker Market Update 21/08/23

Prices have moved up in major Asian bunker hubs, and availability remains good across all grades in Zhoushan.

Changes on the day from Friday, to 17.00 SGT (09.00 GMT) today:

- VLSFO prices up in Zhoushan (\$20/mt), Fujairah (\$14/mt) and Singapore (\$11/mt)
- LSMGO prices up in Singapore (\$22/mt), Fujairah (\$14/mt) and Zhoushan (\$9/mt)
- HSFO380 prices up in Singapore (\$14/mt), Zhoushan (\$13/mt) and Fujairah (\$10/mt)

Most bunker benchmarks in East of Suez ports have mirrored Brent's rise and gained over the weekend. Zhoushan's VLSFO price has risen by \$20/mt – the steepest among major Asian bunker hubs. Some higher-priced VLSFO indications over the weekend have lent support to the benchmark's upward push.

Zhoushan's sharp VLSFO price rise has meant that its VLSFO premiums over Fujairah and Singapore have widened to \$17/mt and \$10/mt, respectively.

A source says that all grades remain in ample supply in Zhoushan amid low demand. Most suppliers are recommending short lead times of 3-5 days across all grades – virtually unchanged from last week.

Meanwhile, VLSFO availability has been getting tighter in Singapore, with lead times going up from 3-5 days last week to 7-11 days now. Lead times for HSFO, on the other hand, has come down from 9-11 days last week to 6-8 days now. LSMGO remains readily available, with unchanged lead times of 2-3 days.

Availability remains good across all bunker fuel grades in Hong Kong, with most suppliers advising lead times of around seven days – almost unchanged from last week.

## **Brent**

The front-month ICE Brent contract has gained \$1.04/bbl on the day from Friday, to trade at \$85.20/bbl at 17.00 SGT (09.00 GMT).

## **Upward pressure:**

Brent futures gained upward momentum due to concerns about tight global supply amid a slowdown in exports from Saudi Arabia and Russia. Earlier this month, both countries pledged to extend their supply cuts into September.

Saudi Arabia pledged to extend its voluntary production cuts of 1 million b/d into September, while Russia announced to slash its output by 300,000 b/d. Several market analysts expect oil exports from OPEC+ to come down this month.

## **Downward pressure:**

Growing concerns about more interest rate hikes by the US Federal Reserve (Fed) kept a lid on the Brent price's gain. Higher interest rates make the greenback stronger against other currencies, which in turn could dampen demand growth for dollar-denominated commodities like crude oil.

Fed officials are expected to discuss inflation and deliver necessary policy changes at the next Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC) meeting on 19 and 20 September.

"Fed Chair [Jerome] Powell's speech will reiterate that more rate hikes might be needed and that rates should stay higher for longer," OANDA's senior market analyst Ed Moya said.

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